LATEST DATES.

New-York	Dec. 26	London	Dec. 3
Boston	Dec. 21	Liverpool	Dec. 4
Philadelphia	Dec. 20	Paris	Nov. 27
Baltimore	Dec. 20	Havre	Nov 27
Charleston	Dec. 20	Bordeaux	Nov 27
Mobile	Dec. 20	Marseilles	Nov 18
Savannah	Dec. 20	Trieste	Dec 1
Boston	Dec. 24	New-York	Dec. 4

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

EXPORTS

Havana—Per steamship Alabama—350 bris flour, 2,783 bgs lard, 102 kegs do, 50 do do, 50 casks do, 54 bgs rice, 1,000 bris do, 50 casks sweet do, 54 bgs split peas, 134 boxes pork, 5 bales Russian sheetings, and brls sundries.

New-York—Per brig Zealand—343 hhds sugar, 323 brls molasses, 10 do do.

Alexandria—Per brig Archiluus—430 brls molasses, 6 do Domestic.

Attakapas—Per brig Lawrence H. Adams—ballast.

IMPORTS

New-York—Per ship Auburn—sundries.

Per brig Cuba—Sundries.

Havana—Per brig Lucas—800 bags coffee, 90 b. ses sugar, and 100 bags sugars.

RECEIPTS FROM THE INTERIOR

Bayou de Glaise—Per steamer Sun Flower—200 bales cot ton, Barrow, Watt & co.

Arkansas—Per steamer Gov. Moorehead—100 bales cotton Dinkins, McLean & Hill, 14 bales snake root, 6 do peltries, 6 do Davis & co, McLean & Hill, 14 bales snake root, 6 do peltries, 6 do York & co.

Pascagoula and Williams' Landing—Per steamer Crescent City—50 bags cotton, 40 do oysters, 5 do cotton seed, 8 bris do Hargous & co; 60 B S Cobb & co; 111 B M Dowsell & co; 31 Burke, Watt & co; 13 to do; 54 Payne Hargous & co; 2 Follard & Ewing; 90 A Ludeau & co; 6 Ewing & Brand; 5 Landry; 1 box mdse, Minker, Chaffee & co; sundries to owners on board.

Ouachita and Rodney—Per steamer Gov. Roman—140 bales cotton, 5 bags shot, and silver coin and bullion, 48 B O Anderson; 34 J Dick & co; 21 Buckner, Stanton & co; 21 Bayley, Buck & co; 17 Bayley & Bro; 14 Buck & man; 11 Brien & Walter; 17 Vallette & Bros, 14 Buck & man, 11 Brien & Walter; 12 Vallette & Bros, 4 Johnston seed, N B J Dick & co 3 Belcher—Pole cane and Princess—18 bales cotton, Frank & Belcher; 6 do Hall & Bro; 4 do Bayley & Rose; 4 do Hargous & co; 2 Follard & Ewing; 90 A Ludeau & co; 4 Ewing & Brand; 3 Landry; 1 box mdse, Minker, Chaffee & co; sundries to owners on board.

Ouachita—Per steamer Gov. Roman—140 bales cotton, 5 bags shot, and silver coin and bullion, 48 B O Anderson; 34 J Dick & co; 21 Buckner, Stanton & co; 21 Bayley, Buck & co; 17 Vallette & Bros, 14 Buck & man, 11 Brien & Walter; 12 Vallette & Bros, 4 Johnston seed, N B J Dick & co 3 Belcher—Pole cane and Princess—18 bales cotton, Frank & Belcher; 6 do Hall & Bro; 4 do Bayley & Rose; 4 do Hargous & co; 2 Follard & Ewing; 90 A Ludeau & co; 4 Ewing & Brand; 3 Landry; 1 box mdse, Minker, Chaffee & co; sundries to owners on board.

Bayou Sara—Per steamer Augora—25 bales cotton, to Power & Kinloy; to W Carruthers; 13 A Ludeau & co, 3 J Labadie; 6 B C Harrison; Dynamite—Hall & co; 1 box mdse, 8 Smith & co; 2 Bowles cooks and 2 troughs, K Dunbar.

St. Martinsville—Per steamer Col. Woods—17 bales cotton, Du Bois & co; 38 A Rodrigue; 30 A Ledoux & co; 34 do et owners on board.

Nashville—Per steamer Valley Forge—27 hhds tobacco 21 bags cotton, 1 bag feathers, and 100 bags flaxseed, and 100 Freeman & co, 13 hhds tobacco, W C Hopkins & co; 1 do Hutton, F Dale & co; 1 hhd tobacco, Dick, Mc Kinstrie & Randell; 1 do Howell & Bennett; 1 do Mc Donough; 28 Bill & Stancell; 43 bales cotton, Potter & Kelly; 14 do, 10 hhds tobacco, W D Cooke & co; 1 hhd do, 5 do, Bender, Williams & co; 2 do and 1 bales cotton, to Mc Lean & Hill; 23 hhds tobacco, Price, Johnson & co

MARINE INTELLIGENCE.

PORT OF NEW-ORLEANS.

CLEARED.

Brig Zealand, Coom's New York, G Bedford & Beck

Brig Archilaus, Crowell, Alexandria.

Brig Lawrence H Adams, Hurch, Dutch Settlement; Master.

Steamship Alabama, Windle, Havana.

Merle, Boylle & co

ARRIVED

Towboat Perpoise, Davis, from the Passes—towed to sea ship Ovanda—brought up ship Auburn, and brig La Grange.

Towboat Swan, Limbert, from the Passes—took down ship Auburn—brought up ship Pauline, and brig Unces.

Towboat Patchine, (U) hence 15 days from Martinique, in ballast to Richard, Kerr & co.

Brig Auburn, Dunfrey, 19 days from New York, to J W Stanton & co.

Brig Lagrange, Meany, 20 days from Marseilles, to Gaiennie & co.

Brig Uncas, McCoskell, 4 days from Havana, to J An drade & co.

Steamer Gov. Roman, Elliot, from Grand Gulf.

Steamer Crescent, Sandford, from Natchez.

Steamer Sun Flower, Doughty, from Bayou de Glaise.

Steamer Vicksburg, Glover, from Vicksburg

Steamer Ben Rose, Wyatt, from Pittsburg.

Steamer Col. Woods, Dunnell, from St. Martinsville.

Steamer Augora, Sellers, from Bayou Sara.

Steamer Valley Forge, Baldwin, from Nashville.

MEMORANDA

Steamer Princess towed down from Natchez, the ship Lorenzo.

Steamer Valley Forge left Nashville, Dec. 20th—reports steamer Ellen Kirkman at Nashville; Water-Witch, forty miles below; not Nashville, 93 miles below the mouth of Cumberland; steamer Cumberland, 20 miles above mouth of Ohio; Nichol at Paddy's Run and Chickens; J Wood at Mulken's Bend; passed Jim Brown, Acadia, President, and Alton.

PASSENGERS

Per steamer Sun Flower—R Smith, H Hood, J G Patton, A Cook.

Per steamer G V Moorhead—M Overton, V Broad, Judge Melville, A F Powell, P A Hanson.

Per steamer Gov. Roman—Judge Hort, Dupont, Capt Wells, Barrow, F Elliott, Purcell, Young, Way, Rodgers and Conning.

Per steamer Crescent—Judge Garland, Mont. Gamble, Mrs Bliss, Miss Hugh Shirot, Sisder, Jones, Rice, Johnston Adams, Terral, Youts, Conway, Robb, Domingue, Wade, Armstrong, D Edwards, E Starcs. Thos Johnson, Mrs Sharrow, F Elliott, Mrs Moss, Mr Elliott, Mrs Jones, Mr Hunt, Mr Underwood and lady, Wyukham, Nichols, Howe, Murray, Mcbeitte.

Per steamer Sun Flower—E Farbne C Armand, M Dalesh, F Clement and lady, J Farland and lady, E Kayne, J Andre, S Gerard, N Rowel, A Borel.

Per steamer Valley Forge—Mr Harrell and lady, J Street Brooks and lady, Miss Siresnbrough, Miss Greene, Mr H Nasworents and lady, J Gamlin, E B Webb, Sprouls, Mr W Vickland, Dr Dorsey, Adams, Mr Wood, J Barlow, R Thomas, Bowen, Meisaff, B Gunn, G Robison.

Per steamer Vicksburg—Gen Hamtramck, J Franklin's family, Smith and lady, Gen Dunlap & lady, Mrs Chewing, A H Arthur, G W Ball, Col. J F Raymond, J S Rathbone, Mrs Hunt, Mrs Bowie, Mrs Bell, Buckner, Mrs Hall, Mrs Burrman, L H rrison, Elias Gibson, J W B yce, J K Miller, R Dunbar, H H Butterworth, Dr W H Walsh, Polemus Tyler, J McCall, Clarke, Harrison, Dr B Gibson, Mr Ashworth, 2 lumber.

Per steamer Col Woods—Mrs Gill, W M Smith and children, Lewis, A Avery, Capt Hix, F Gregory, Wilcox, Judge Baker, Dr Abby and family, Forbes, Boulinger, Thos Wade, Mrs Moss, A Dortic, E Bedon, F Heath, Mr May, A Vinter, Dowell, Reed & Bennett, Mr Hall & Barnard, D Dabrichan and family.

Per steamer Augora—Mr McCauter and family, A Mc Donald, Rhodes and son, Christy, J Head, T Hand, H C Steel and W S Pike, G S Moor, J Parkinson.

Per steamer Valley Forge—Mrs Baldwin and 3 children, Frost, Wyatt, Vaux, Evans, Prescott, Cornett, Grubb, J Bell, G Bell Cole, Hazett.

DEPARTURE OF THE ATLANTIC STEAMERS

from Liverpool		from Boston	
Britannia	Jan. 4	Feb.	1
Acadia	Feb. 1	March	1
Caledonia	March 4	April	2

Per ARB—The splendid passenger steamer ALICE G. W. Rice, master will leave for Louisville and intermediate landings this day at 10 o'clock a. m.

For freight or passage apply on board.

j4 J VAIRIN & Co, agents.

For the ship LEHIGH, capt Julius, from Rio de Janeiro, will receive discharging this day, opposite Ursuline st and consignees will please take delivery promptly, application to be made to the captain on board for permits to land goods, and attend the receipt of their goods on the levee.

j4 J ALBERT.

For the packet steamer NATCHEZ, Captain Lindsay, for Boston will receive cargo discharging this day, opposite Milne du's Press. Consignees are requested to attend to the receipt of their goods.

j4 HARROD & DARLING, 49 Common st

For the packet ship JOHN MINTURN, Starks master, from New York is now discharging at second tier above the Mint. Consignees will please attend to the receipt of their goods entitled to

j1 J W STANTON & Co, 36 Poydras st

For the packet barque MARY, from Baltimore, will receive discharging this day, opposite the Bazar, 3rd st. Consignees will please attend to receipt of their goods.

j1 G BEDFORD & BECK, 34 Customhouse st

For Neither the captain nor the consignee of the Danish brig BETTY, from Rio de Janeiro, will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew.

j1 WILHAM & PARIN, 56 Customhouse st

For NOTICE—The ship DALMATIA, Coolan Howes, from Boston, is now discharging opposite the Orleans press Consignees are particularly requested to attend to the receipt of their goods on the levee.

j3 L H GALE, 38 Common street

For CHAMBER OF COMMERCE—The members are hereby notified to be present at the rooms at 6 o'clock, this evening, at which time the election of officers for the ensuing year will take place.

j3 *Thos. Davidson* Secretary pro tem

For ROUSE & DAVIDSON,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS

No. 97 Camp Street,

New Orleans.

For EXCHANGE on New York for sale by

j28 HIGGIN & DAVENPORT, 53 Magazine st

For EXCHANGE on Boston, for sale by

j28 THAYER & CUSHING, 67 Tchoupitoulas st

For CASH money for sale by

j27 HOLLANDER, 42 Camp st

For LODGING ON HAWSERS—For sale by

j26 CUCULLU, LAPORTE & Co.

For DELTRIES—60 bales deer skins landing and for sale by

j1 WALTON & COCKAYNE, 70 & 72 Bienville st

For HAWSERS—40 to 100 Manilla, for sale by

j1 GEO. GREEN & SON, 69 Gravier st.

For COFFEE—Rio and St. Domingo, for sale by

j4 GEO. GREEN & SON 69 Gravier st.

For COD FISH—In drums and boxes, for sale by

j26 THAYER & CUSHING, 67 Tchoupitoulas st.

For CANNERS' OIL in bulk, for sale by

j4 THAYER & CUSHING, 67 Tchoupitoulas st.

For CHEESE—Western cheese, for sale by

j4 THAYER & CUSHING, 67 Tchoupitoulas st.

For HONEY—20 bbls received, for sale by

j3 MAUTHNER & WOODS, 61 Gravier st.

For CANDLES—In this season, for sale by

j4 HAWTHORN & WOODS, 63 Gravier st

For CANDLES—In this season, for sale by

j4 HAWTHORN & WOODS, 63 Gravier st

NEW-ORLEANS BEE.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE STATE.

BY SULLITT, MAGNE & CO.

At No. 81 Chartres street.

CITY PAPER, PUBLISHED DAILY, *per annum, in advance*, $12

COUNTRY PAPER, PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, $10

"Truth is omnipotent, and Public Justice certain."

FOR GOVERNOR

HENRY JOHNSON.

NEW-ORLEANS:

TUESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1842

THE MAIL failed yesterday from beyond Charleston. The ship *Southport* from New York brought to that city, steady New York papers of the 23d and 24th. extracts from which are contained in the Charleston journals.

THE EXCHEQUER BILL.

The extreme length of the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury upon the Fiscal measure of the administration, precludes the possibility of our publishing it entire. Of the bill itself, the following synopsis will enable our readers to form a correct opinion. We must confess our inability to discover any thing, from a careful perusal of the details, to mitigate the objections that arose in our mind, upon reading the President's remarks upon it. In our opinion, the bill contemplates the establishment of a Sub-Treasury, ramifications into a Government Bank; of which the executive of the United States is President, Cashier and Board of Directors. For although its business is to be entrusted to a board of commissioners, &c.—this board is appointed by the President, who has complete control over them.

THE, the first section of the bill, in addition to the provisions given in the synopsis, contains a clause declaring that no commissioner shall be removed from office, except for "physical inability, incompetency, or neglect or violation of duty, and in case of any such removal it shall be the duty of the President to lay the reason thereof before the Senate." But this, we opine, will furnish a feeble restraint upon the executive, who is sole judge of what will make a case authorising the exercise of the removing power. Besides the Secretary of the Treasury and the Treasurer, who are removable without cause, belong to the board *ex-officio*.

Suppose the Government desirous of getting rid of a troublesome commissioner; what is to prevent his immediate removal? said what security will the public have, in times of high party excitement, that an administration majority in the Senate would not endorse the objections of the President, whether they are satisfactory to the people or not. Worse things have been done. Yet it will hardly ever occur that the Executive will be under the necessity of resorting to this power to control the public purse, inasmuch as two of the five commissioners are immediately under him, and the other three are appointed by him. We do think that in a political point of view, this is the most dangerous bill we have yet seen. It brings the public treasurer nearer to the Executive; and by means of Treasury agents appointed throughout the country, implicates the business of the people with the manœuvrings of politicians.

In a commercial aspect; the bill is variously considered. The better opinion seems to be that commerce would derive very little, if any benefit from it. The annexed synopsis is taken from the *Mediterranean*. The bill comprises twenty sections:—

1. The first section provides for the establishment "in the Treasury Department, at the seat of Government," a Board to be called THE EXCHEQUER OF THE UNITED STATES, composed of the Secretary of the Treasury, and Treasurer, *ex officio*; and three commissioners, whose tenure of office is severally to be for 2, 4, and 6 years, removable only for cause—one of whom to be appointed by the President of the Board by situation, biennially; the Secretary of the Treasury to appoint no subordinate officers, requiring bonds; the Board to receive salaries and no subsidiary allowance or compensation to be fixed by the Board.

2. The Board to establish agencies where deemed expedient, not exceeding two in any State or Territory, and whenever required by law—the officers to be appointed by the Secretary of the Treasury, on recommendation of the Board, who are to fix compensation, and make regulations—duties to be so assigned as to be checks upon the officers to be appointed by the Secretary, for causes, reasons to be recorded in the Secretary's annual report.

3. The Exchequer and officers to be the general agents of the Treasury, for receiving, safe keeping, and disbursing public moneys—to give bonds prescribed by the Treasurer—to pay all orders or warrants—the creditor to have his option, of Treasury notes, or coin.

4 Exchequer to perform duties of loan commissioners, pension agents, to transfer stock, pay dividends, &c. under direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, and the regulations of the Secretary of War, &c., and perform all the duties relating to the receiving and disbursing the public moneys.

5. The Exchequer and its agencies, to receive private bullion, gold and silver coin and bullion, and issue certificates, redeemable where issued—the amount not to exceed $10,000,000, distributed among the agencies proportionally to the amount of outstanding Treasury notes—but not to exceed *one half per cent.* All issues redeemable where issued, unless the Board order otherwise.

6. The Board to meet six months after the organization to establish by laws, copies of which to be annually laid before Congress.

7. Secretary of the Treasury to prepare notes of a denomination not less than $5, nor exceeding $1,000, to be signed by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Treasurer of the Board, payable to the order of the principal agent at each agency, to be endorsed by them when issued, redeemable in gold and silver [coin] on demand, at the Board. The Treasury notes at the seat of Government, issued by the Exchequer, to be in like form, payable to the order of Commissioners, and endorsable by one of them and redeemable at the seat of Government, in gold and silver—lists of all notes, so signed, to be kept at the Treasury, and all notes to be re-issuable.

8. Notes outstanding not to exceed, at any time $15,000,000, unless otherwise ordered by law. The Secretary, with the Treasury notes received to furnish suitable amounts for the Board, and its several agencies; all public dues and balances to be paid, optionally, in Treasury notes, gold and silver, or bills of specie paying banks, convertible when received.

9 The Board and Agencies to settle monthly or oftener with all banks, and individual allowed as debtor to the Exchequer or its Agencies—the gold and silver on hand at stated times to equal one-third of the amount of issues.

10. Exchequer not to draw or issue bills or drafts on any agency, and authorize any agency to draw on the Board, or other agencies, and sell, and authorize agencies to sell, for a premium or discount, bills of exchange, remitting specie or plate of equal amount in no case exceeding *two per cent.*

11. The Exchequer and Agencies authorized to purchase BILLS OF EXCHANGE, subject to the following rules and regulations:

1st. Bills not to be bought payable in the same State or Territory where drawn, nor any, bill payable on National banks—unless of the place of drawing.

2d. Bills not to be bought at places not exceeding 500 miles, nor to exceed 30 days from date; nor exceeding 300 miles, not to exceed 90 days from *sight*.

3d. Interest at places not to exceed 6 per cent.; premium not to exceed cost of remitting specie, and limited to 2 per cent. No offer or of the Board of Agencies permitted to buy or receive a bill at a premium of par bill, or to make any deposits; and no bill to be purchased or sold without the assent of two members of the Board, or of two officers of the Agency.

No agency established in any State, shall, contrary to its laws, receive any other deposits, but those of the Government, or negotiate any bills, other than shall be necessary for the dispatch of the public funds.

13. If found necessary to carry on the operations of the Exchequer, the Secretary of the Treasury may authorize the issue of certificates or stocks of the United States—bearing not exceeding 5 per cent. interest the amount not exceeding $5,000,000, interest semi-annually; redeemable after 20 years—the stock to be sold for gold or silver coin or bullion. The interest to be provided for, and the re-issuable provisions of the Treasury Act, from the issues of the Board and agencies; but the faith of the Government pledged for both.

14. The Exchequer and its agencies to keep distinct and separate sets of books, one for all transactions relating to the service of the Government; the other, for all accounts arising from negotiating Exchange, and other transactions, but on Government account. All profits accruing from Exchanges and deposits on private account; first to reimburse all losses and expenses accruing under that act; the residue to be placed semi-annually to the credit of the Treasurer of the United States, nevertheless, the Board may defer all credits to the Treasury, till the amount (beyond the expense) shall exceed $5,000,000, and may retain this sum to meet contingencies chargeable on the Exchequer or its agencies.

15. All suits, (for debts arising under the act,) to be brought in the name of the United States, in the Circuit Court, or any State court of competent jurisdiction.

16. The rooms and vaults necessary for the transaction of the business of the Exchequer and its agencies, and for the safe keeping of the public moneys, &c., to be provided at the Treasury Department, and in the Customhouse, Mint, Branch Mints, and other public buildings, where not detrimental to the public service; otherwise, provision to be made herein, by the Board.

17. The Exchequer to appoint, as agent, for the Board, any specie paying bank in any State, when deemed inexpedient to establish a office or agency—but without power thereby to receive deposits or negociate exchanges for the exchequer.

18. Full and exact accounts to be rendered by the Exchequer and agencies, to the Secretary of the Treasury, as often as he directs; the Secretary to lay abstracts of the same before Congress, at the commencement of each annual session, and to furnish also full accounts of the doings of the Exchequer and agencies when required, and to report annually the amount of outstanding Treasury notes in circulation of every quarter.

19. Any member of the Exchequer Board, or any officer or clerk of the Exchequer, converting to their own use, any money or security deposited with or belonging to the Board or its agencies, or to the United States, or any of them, or embezzling any money in the Board or agencies, shall be deemed guilty of felony, and on conviction shall be sentenced to imprisonment for a term not less than seven nor more than fourteen years, and to a fine equal to twice the sum or value of property embezzled.

20. Any member of the Exchequer, or its agencies giving or signing a false certificate of deposite, or issuing or delivering any draft or bill of exchange without depositing the money for the bill obtained, and causing the same to be entered in the books of the agency, or being guilty of any malpractice by which any responsibility of the Board or agency may be incurred, or liability created or increased, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction, be sentenced to imprisonment, not less than one nor more than seven years, and to a fine equal to the amount of the false certificate given, or bill or draft issued or delivered, or to the amount of the responsibility so created or increased.

[REPORTED FOR THE BEE.]

LOUISIANA LEGISLATURE.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

Monday, January 3d. 1842

On motion of Mr. Morse, the committee on apportionment was discharged from the further consideration of the subject.

Mr. Wadsworth introduced a bill to provide for a mail, from the Levee to the Exchange, on the high tide days.

Mr. Winchester, by leave, reported several bills from the Judiciary Committee, on report of which was notice taken, for the establishment of the 2d city recording office of police jury of the parish of Orleans, which was read three times and adopted.

Order of the Day.

By a message from the Senate, the concurrence of the House was requested in a bill amending articles 644 and 647 of the Code of Practice. The bill was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

The rules being dispensed with, the Senate bill repealing the acts relative to the advertisements of sheriff's sales, was taken up, read a second time, and on motion of Mr. Morse, was referred to the Judiciary Committee.

The bill to amend the 3d art. of the Code of Practice, and adopted.

The concurrence of the House was requested in an act limiting the jurisdiction of Justices of the peace of the parish of Orleans, to the limits of the 1st municipality.

Also in a bill granting to Thomas Brown, in the parish of Iberville, the privilege of a ferry over the Mississippi river, and the bill was read a second time and passed.

The bank bill was laid over till to-morrow, and the state Printer was required to print the bill for the use of the House.

Mr. Sweeny on leave introduced a series of resolutions relative to the aggressions of Great Britain, her claim to the Territory of a Sister State, and her violations of the neutral rights of this country, which were read and referred to the Committee on Federal Relations.

The House took up the Militia Bill section by section and passed the same after discussion and adoption thereof until the hour of adjournment.

IN SENATE.

Monday, January 3, 1842.

The senate met agreeably to adjournment.

On motion of Mr. Lacoste, this being the day fixed by the constitution for the regular meeting of the legislature, the senate organized, by calling Mr. Hiriart to the presidential chair.

On motion of Mr. Hoa, the senate proceeded to the election of Doorkeeper, when the honorable Felix Garcia was elected without opposition.

On motion of Mr. Arnaud, the oath was administered to the Governor elect.

The honorable president upon resuming his duties as presiding officer, returned his thanks for the flattering manner in which he had been elected to the chair, and regard of his colleagues. It was a proof that he had not discharged the duties of this high and responsible trust in his estimation and distinction, that he was upon this occasion by his seat and impartiality. It should always be his study to administer all party feelings and to act as the chief and over to subtract all party feelings and to act as the chief and over to subtract all party feelings and to act as the chief and over to subtract